

Summary of Qualifications

As the Principal Economist for FHI 360, Annette N. Brown, PhD leads efforts to promote FHI 360 thought leadership, especially in research and evaluation, and build an organizational culture of evidence generation and use across all sectors and regions. She supports strategy and operational efforts as a member of FHI 360's Expanded Leadership Forum and serves as editor-in-chief for the R&E Search for Evidence blog. She also directs, conducts, and quality assures research. Previously she directed FHI 360's Research and Evaluation Strategic Initiative

Prior to joining FHI 360, Dr. Brown headed the Washington, DC office of the International Initiative for Impact Evaluation (3ie) and served on its executive team. In that role, she oversaw a variety of programs, including the organization's HIV and AIDS impact evaluation grants windows, its research transparency initiatives, and several evidence and gap map research projects. Earlier in her career, Dr. Brown worked at both for-profit and not-for-profit development implementers in roles that involved research, strategy, program management, business development, technical assistance, and measurement and evaluation. She was an Assistant Professor of Economics at Western Michigan University, and she has held research positions at the World Bank and the Stockholm Institute of Transition Economics. Dr. Brown is the author or co-author of several articles that have been published in social science and public health journals, and she edited the book, *When Is Transition Over?* She earned her Ph.D. in economics from the University of Michigan where she was a National Science Foundation Fellow.

Education

PhD, Economics, National Science Foundation Fellow, University of Michigan. 1996.

MA, Russian and East European Studies, University of Michigan. 1992.

MA, Economics, University of Michigan. 1991.

BA, Economics and Russian with Honors (Phi Beta Kappa 1987), Grinnell College. 1988.

Country Experience

Antigua, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Bosnia, China, Croatia Colombia, Czech Republic, Ecuador, Egypt, Fiji, Georgia, Herzegovina, Hungary, India, Indonesia, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Kenya, Malawi, Moldova, Morocco, Pakistan, Peru, Philippines, Romania, Russia, Serbia, South Africa, Tajikistan, Tanzania, Tunisia, Uganda, USA, Uzbekistan, Yemen and Zambia.

Languages

English (native) and Russian (proficient)

Professional Experience

- 2016 – Present **Principal Economist, also Editor-in-Chief, R&E Search for Evidence; Director, Research and Evaluation Strategic Initiative, FHI 360, Washington, DC**
Designs and leads initiatives to promote evidence production and use. Builds collaboration across departments and regions. As a member of the Expanded Leadership Forum, supports strategy and operations. Directs, conducts, and quality assures research. Speaks publicly. Edits content and writes for the R&E Search for Evidence blog. Currently Developing concepts for company-wide social impact reporting. Directed the Research and Evaluation Strategic Initiative, including strategic plan development and implementation and selection and oversight of internal research projects.
- 2010 – 2016 **Deputy Director and Washington Office Head; Chief Evaluation Officer, International Initiative for Impact Evaluation (3ie), Washington, DC**
Directed Multiple programs including impact evaluation grants windows, global public goods, replication research, 3ie membership and various professional services contracts and research projects. Liaised with and provided capacity building services to government agencies and other policy makers in developed and developing countries regarding evidence-based policy making. Conducted fundraising. Served on 3ie executive team and participated in strategic and organizational development initiatives supervised and conducted research and spoke publicly, research topics included youth and transferable skills, peace-building, governance, HIV prevention and treatment, implementation science, and internal replication.

Headed 3ie’s Washington, DC office, including 12 staff plus interns and consultants, with an annual budget of US\$10 million. Responsible for all legal and administrative aspects of establishing and maintaining that office. Headed 3ie’s evaluation office, which at the time was responsible for ensuring the quality of all impact evaluations funded by 3ie.
- 2007 – 2010 **Director in the Middle East Division; Department Director of Knowledge and Innovation Department (KID); Director of Impact Measurement, Chemonics International Inc., Washington, DC**
Participated in business development, project management and technical assistance for USAID projects, primarily economic growth and democracy & governance in all regions. As Department Director for KID, oversaw Chemonics’ impact measurement program, its ten technical communities of practice, its applied research program, and support to projects for innovation processes, supervised 12-15 home office, part-time and full-time staff and established an internship program, chaired the AIMS working group which developed Chemonics’ corporate standards of project excellence and the firm’s assessment tool and indicator for monitoring projects’ performance in Achieving, Innovating, Measuring, and Sharing. Responsible for developing and implementing impact measurement methodologies across practices and regions, research advisor for staff research rotations and for other research

activities in the firm, short-term overseas experience includes Antigua, Egypt, Georgia, Jordan, Morocco, Philippines, Yemen and Zambia.

2005 – 2007

Center Director, International Activities Center, Urban Institute, Washington, DC
Directed the International Activities Center (IAC), which earned \$25-30M in annual revenue and employed 45 full-time employees on average as well as dozens of international consultants and hundreds of host-country employees and consultants. Ultimate responsibility for over 40 active projects in more than 20 different countries in all developing regions of the world, designed and implemented an organizational restructuring of the center and developed and instituted financial and human resources policies specific to international development contracts. IAC technical expertise included local governance, performance budgeting and management, intergovernmental finance, citizen participation and civil society engagement, think tank development, local economic development, housing markets and policy, municipal finance, housing finance and microfinance, evaluation and assessment, government asset management, and water and utilities service provision. Short-term overseas experience included Azerbaijan, Bosnia & Herzegovina, Croatia, Pakistan, Russia, and Serbia.

1999 – 2005

Senior Manager; Manager; Senior Associate, Emerging Markets division, BearingPoint, Inc. (now part of Deloitte), McLean, Virginia and Yerevan, Armenia
Responsibilities included technical assistance, project management, business development, and economic research. Technical areas included micro and macro-economics, poverty reduction strategies, performance monitoring and evaluation, tax policy analysis, tax revenue estimation, economic modeling, think tank development, policy analysis training, and database development. Established and directed the division's Performance management and evaluation unit. Short and long-term overseas experience included Armenia, Azerbaijan, Bosnia & Herzegovina, Croatia, Czech Republic, Georgia, Hungary, Indonesia, Kazakhstan, Kenya, Moldova, Romania, Russia, Tajikistan and Uzbekistan.

1996 – 1999

Assistant Professor, Department of Economics, Western Michigan University, Kalamazoo, Michigan
Courses taught included PhD field course in industrial organization, undergraduate courses in labor economics, international economics, and micro-economics, senior seminar in comparative economics, the designated writing course for the department, and an undergraduate/graduate transition economics speaker series course. Research themes included multi-year project on industrial structure and competition in Russia (details under Stockholm Institute below) managerial labor markets in Romania, internal labor migration in Russia and when is transition over.

1997 – 1999

Research Associate (in residence during summers), Stockholm Institute of Transition Economics, Stockholm, Sweden
Co-principal investigator for large grant funded research project titled "Competition, Reallocation and Industrial Evolution, advances in the economics

of industrial organization using economy wide panel data on firms in Russia". Papers include "Does market structure matter? New evidence from Russia and the transition of market structure in Russia, economic lessons and implications for competition among others.

1995 – 1996

Long-term Consultant, World Bank, Washington, DC

1992 – 1993

Research Team Member for the *1996 World Development Report from Plan to Market*. Topical responsibilities included poverty, inequality, labor markets, education, and gender issues. Tasks included research and writing. Also, for the World Bank from May 1992 to August 1993 and short term during 1994: participated in two Enterprise Behavior and Reform survey projects for Russia. Project topics for the surveys included effects of privatization and market infrastructure on competition. Served on mission team to Armenia and assisting in writing an Armenia Country Report. Researched market structure and provided policy advice on competition to World Bank economists for Russia.

1989 – 1994

National Science Foundation Fellow and Regents Fellow in Graduate Studies, Department of Economics and Program in Russian and East European Studies, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan

Completed dissertation titled "Issues for Economic Transition in Russia, Industrial Structure, Worker Share Ownership, and Internal Migration." Participated as the economist in a large multi-disciplinary research project on Estonia and produced two papers on Estonian economic transition.

1988 – 1989

Research Assistant, Economic Studies Program, The Brookings Institution, Washington, DC

Provided economic research assistance to Dr. Charles L. Schulze.

Professional Affiliations

Member, Center for Global Development Society (2014 to present)

Member, American Economic Association (1990 to present)

Member, American Evaluation Association (2012 to present)

Publications

Journal articles, chapters, and books

Brown AN and Skelly HJ. How much evidence is there really? Mapping the evidence base for ICT4D interventions. *Information Technologies and International Development*, Vol. 15, 2019. [Available at: <https://itidjournal.org/index.php/itid/article/view/1699/598>]

Wood BDK, Müller R, and Brown AN. Push button replication: Is impact evaluation evidence for international development verifiable? *PLoS ONE* 13(12): e0209416. [Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0209416>]

Burke HM, Chen M, and Brown AN. Applying factorial designs to disentangle the effects of integrated development. *IDS Bulletin*, Vol. 49, No. 4, 2018. [Available at: DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.19088/1968-2018.165>]

Namey E, Laumann LC, and Brown AN. Learning about integrated development using longitudinal mixed methods programme evaluation. *IDS Bulletin*, Vol. 49, No. 4, 2018. [Available at DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.19088/1968-2018.164>]

Brown AN and Wood BDK. Replication studies of development impact evaluations. *The Journal of Development Studies*, 2018. [Available at: DOI: 10.1080/00220388.2018.1506582]

Brown AN and Wood BDK. Which tests not witch hunts: A diagnostic approach for conducting replication research. *Economics: The Open-Access, Open-Assessment E-Journal*, 12 (2018-53): 1-26. [Available at: <http://dx.doi.org/10.5018/economics-ejournal.ja.2018-53>]

Sabet SM and Brown AN. Is impact evaluation still on the rise? The new trends in 2010 - 2015. *Journal of Development Effectiveness*, Vol. 10, No. 3, 2018. [Available at: DOI: 10.1080/19439342.2018.1483414]

Bärnighausen T, Tugwell P, Røttingen J-A, Oldenburg C, Shemilt I, Rockers P, Lavis J, Grimshaw J, Daniels K, Brown AN, Bor J, Vollmer S, Tanner J, Rashidian A, Barreto M, and Atu R. Quasi- experimental study designs series – Paper 4: uses and value. *Journal of Clinical Epidemiology*, March 2017. [Available at: <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0895435617302834>]

Sgaier SK, Reed J, Sundaram M, Brown AN, Djimeu EW, and Ridzon R. Interventions to drive uptake of voluntary medical male circumcision – a collection of impact evaluation evidence. *Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome*, Vol. 72, Supplement 4, October 2016. [Available at: <http://journals.lww.com/jaids/pages/articleviewer.aspx?year=2016&issue=10012&article=00001&type=Fulltext>]

Djimeu EW and Brown AN. Strength of evidence on demand creation for voluntary medical male circumcision from 7 impact evaluations in Southern and Eastern Africa. *Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome*, Vol. 72, Supplement 4, October 2016. [Available at: http://journals.lww.com/jaids/Fulltext/2016/10012/Strength_of_Evidence_on_Demand_Creation_for.1.aspx]

Heard AC and Brown AN. Public readiness for HIV self-testing in Kenya. *AIDS Care*, June 2016. [Available at: <http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/09540121.2016.1191602>]

Cameron DB, Mishra A, and Brown AN. The growth of impact evaluation for international development: how much have we learned? *Journal of Development Effectiveness*, Vol. 8, No. 1, 2016 (published online April 28, 2015). [Available at: <http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/19439342.2015.1034156>]

Brown AN, Cameron DB, and Wood BDK. Quality evidence for policymaking: I'll believe it when I see the replication. *Journal of Development Effectiveness*, Vol. 6, No. 3, September 2014. [Available at: <http://www.tandfonline.com/eprint/PmF6PJdXzd8c33F9wn2K/full>]

Brown AN, Djimeu EW, and Cameron DB. A review of the evidence of harm from self-tests. *AIDS and Behavior* Vol. 18, supplement 4, 2014. [Available at: <https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007%2Fs10461-014-0831-y>]

De Hoop T, and Brown AN. Imagine there is no peace education: an exploration in counterfactual analysis. In: Del Felice C, Karako A, and Wisler A., editors. *Peace Education Evaluation: Learning from Experience and Exploring Prospects*. Charlotte, North Carolina: Information Age Publishing, 2015. pp. 287-298. [Available at: <http://www.infoagepub.com/products/Peace-Education-Evaluation>]

Brown AN. Tax policy and poverty in Armenia. *Armenian Forum*, Vol. 3, No. 2, Summer 2003. [Available at: https://drive.google.com/file/d/0B_Obn195dQYMM3NQci0wdGFkejA/view?usp=sharing]

Brown AN, editor. *When is transition over?* Kalamazoo, Michigan: W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research Publishing, 1999. [Available at: http://research.upjohn.org/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1488&context=up_bookchapters] [Links to other chapters: <http://research.upjohn.org/do/search/?q=When%20is%20transition%20over&start=0&context=1125943&facet=>]

Brown AN. Issues for economic transition in Russia: Industrial structure, worker share ownership, and internal migration. Dissertation, University of Michigan Department of Economics, 1996.

Brown AN. Estonian Wage Structure and Private-Sector Differentials. *International Journal of Sociology*, Vol. 26, No. 3, Fall 1996. [Available at: <http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/15579336.1996.11770142>]

Brown AN. A Note on Industrial Adjustment and Regional Labor Markets in Russia. *Comparative Economic Studies*, Vol. 35, No. 4, Winter 1993. [Available at: <https://link.springer.com/article/10.1057/ces.1993.43>]

Published reports, working papers, and articles

Heard AC, Peterson K, Modi S, Esper H, Calvo F, and Brown AN. Integrating HIV services with other health services to improve care, retention and adherence. 3ie Scoping Paper #7. New Delhi, India: International Initiative for Impact Evaluation. June 2017. [Available at: <http://www.3ieimpact.org/en/publications/3ie-scoping-paper-series/scoping-paper-7/>]

Sabet SM, Heard AC, Neilitz S, and Brown AN. Assessing the evidence base on science, technology, innovation, and partnerships for accelerating development outcomes in low- and middle-income countries. 3ie Scoping Paper #6. New Delhi, India: International Initiative for Impact Evaluation. March 2017. [Available at: <http://www.3ieimpact.org/en/publications/3ie-scoping-paper-series/3ie-scoping-paper-6/>]

Sabet SM, Heard AC, and Brown AN. Science, technology, innovation, and partnerships: An evidence gap map. 3ie Evidence Gap Map Report #6. New Delhi, India: International Initiative for Impact Evaluation. March 2017. [Available at: <http://www.3ieimpact.org/en/publications/3ie-evidence-gap-map-report-series/3ie-evidence-gap-map-report-7/>]

Brown AN, Rankin K, Picón M, and Cameron DB. The state of evidence on the impact of transferable skills programming on youth in low- and middle-income countries. 3ie Scoping Paper #4. New Delhi,

India: International Initiative for Impact Evaluation. September 2015. [Available at: <http://www.3ieimpact.org/en/publications/3ie-scoping-paper-series/3ie-scoping-paper-4/>]

Rankin K, Cameron DB, Ingraham K, Mishra A, Burke J, Picón M, Miranda J, and Brown AN. Youth and transferable skills: An evidence gap map. 3ie Evidence Gap Map Report #2. New Delhi, India: International Initiative for Impact Evaluation. September 2015. [Available at: <http://www.3ieimpact.org/en/publications/3ie-evidence-gap-map-report-series/3ie-evidence-gap-map-report-2/>]

Brown AN, McCollister F, Cameron DB, and Ludwig J. The current state of state of peacebuilding programming and evidence. 3ie Scoping Paper #2. New Delhi, India: International Initiative for Impact Evaluation. April 2015. [Available at: <http://www.3ieimpact.org/en/publications/3ie-scoping-paper-series/3ie-scoping-paper-2/>]

Cameron DB, Mishra A, Picón M, Esper H, Calvo F, Peterson K, Brown AN. Evidence for peacebuilding: An evidence gap map. 3ie Evidence Gap Map Report #1. New Delhi, India: International Initiative for Impact Evaluation. April 2015. [Available at: <http://www.3ieimpact.org/en/publications/3ie-evidence-gap-map-report-series/3ie-evidence-gap-map-report-1/>]

Brown AN. Interview: Annette N. Brown. eVALUation Matters, Second Quarter 2015, pp. 14-17. [Available at: <http://idev.afdb.org/sites/default/files/documents/files/Interview%20-%20Annette%20N.%20Brown.pdf>]

Brown AN, Osei RD, de Hoop T, Udry C, and White H. Impact evaluation of a new millennium villages project – overall assessment. New Delhi, India: International Initiative for Impact Evaluation, March 2013. [Available at: <http://www.ids.ac.uk/publication/impact-evaluation-of-a-new-millennium-villages-project-in-northern-ghana-overall-assessment>]

Brown AN. Improving assistance to fragile states: The role of rigorous evaluation. eVALUation Matters, September 2012, pp. 13-14. [Available at: <https://www.afdb.org/fileadmin/uploads/opev/Documents/Evaluation%20Matters%20Sept%202012%20-%20EN.pdf>]

Brown AN. Useful evidence: Systematic reviews provide a new tool for the modern development enterprise. Monday Developments, December 2011, p. 17-18. Also published in Social Observatory.

Brown AN, Slavchevska V, and Mishra A. The impact of public information on the electoral behaviour of citizens and the decision-making of politicians in developing countries: A systematic review. Campbell Collaboration IDCG title registration, 2011. [Available at: https://campbellcollaboration.org/media/k2/attachments/IDCG.11.05_Brown_Title_Registration_Governance_091211_FINAL_WA.pdf]

Brown AN. Empirical analyses of tax burden. Economic Policy and Poverty, No. 2, June/July 2003.

Brown AN and Brown JD. Does market structure matter? New evidence from Russia. Centre for Economic Policy Research Discussion Paper No. 1946, August 1998. (Russian) Russian European Centre for Economic Policy Working Paper No. 2/98, May 1998. [Available at: http://cepr.org/active/publications/discussion_papers/dp.php?dpno=1946]

Brown AN. Worker share ownership and the market for corporate control in Russia. Stockholm Institute of Transition Economics Working Paper No. 133, June 1998.

Brown AN. The economic determinants of internal migration flows in Russia during transition. William Davidson Institute Working Paper No. 89. [Available at: <https://deepblue.lib.umich.edu/bitstream/handle/2027.42/39479/wp89.pdf?sequence=3>]

Brown AN, Ickes BW, and Ryterman R. The myth of monopoly: A new view of industrial structure in Russia. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper #1331, August 1994. [Available at: <http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/941111468777558957/pdf/multi0page.pdf>]

Brown AN. Determinants of attitudes toward economic reform: Evidence from Estonia. Masters Thesis, University of Michigan Center for Russian and East European Studies, 1992.

Blog posts

Brown AN. Book review: Lean Impact by Ann Mei Chang (and thoughts on science and the scientific method). 2019 February 1. In R&E Search for Evidence. Washington, DC: FHI 360. [Available at: <https://researchforevidence.fhi360.org/book-review-lean-impact-by-ann-mei-chang-and-thoughts-on-science-and-the-scientific-method>]

Brown AN. Is the evidence we use in international development verifiable? Push button replication provides the answer. 2019 January 7. In R&E Search for Evidence. Washington, DC: FHI 360. [Available at: <https://researchforevidence.fhi360.org/is-the-evidence-we-use-in-international-development-verifiable-push-button-replication-provides-the-answer>]

Brown AN. How to conduct a replication study: What not to do. 2018 November 14. In R&E Search for Evidence. Washington, DC: FHI 360. Cross posted in The Replication Network Guest Blogs. [Available at: <https://researchforevidence.fhi360.org/how-to-conduct-a-replication-study-what-not-to-do>]

Brown AN. How to conduct a replication study: Which tests not witch hunts. 2018 October 31. In R&E Search for Evidence. Washington, DC: FHI 360. Cross posted in The Replication Network Guest Blogs. [Available at: <https://researchforevidence.fhi360.org/how-to-conduct-a-replication-study-which-tests-not-witch-hunts>]

Brown AN. We should be able to evaluate interventions for the disabled. 2018 June 29. In R&E Search for Evidence. Washington, DC: FHI 360. [Available at: <https://researchforevidence.fhi360.org/we-should-be-able-to-evaluate-interventions-for-the-disabled>]

Brown AN. How fast is rapid? What I learned about rapid reviews at the Global Evidence Summit. 2017 November 13. In R&E Search for Evidence. Washington, DC: FHI 360. [Available at: <https://researchforevidence.fhi360.org/fast-rapid-learned-rapid-reviews-global-evidence-summit>]

Brown AN. Five things you can do today to participate in open scholarship. 2017 October 30. In R&E Search for Evidence. Washington, DC: FHI 360. [Available at: <https://researchforevidence.fhi360.org/five-things-you-can-do-today-to-participate-in-open-scholarship>]

Brown AN. Evidence in a post-truth world from Global Evidence Summit. 2017 October 12. In R&E Search for Evidence. Washington, DC: FHI 360. [Available at: <https://researchforevidence.fhi360.org/evidence-post-truth-world-global-evidence-summit>]

Brown AN. What I learned about evidence networks at the Global Evidence Summit. 2017 October 4. In: R&E Search for Evidence. Washington, DC: FHI 360. [Available at:

<https://researchforevidence.fhi360.org/what-i-learned-about-evidence-networks-at-the-global-evidence-summit>]

Brown AN. Big data and data analytics: I do not think it means what you think it means. 2017 June 5. In: R&E Search for Evidence. Washington, DC: FHI 360. [Available at: <http://researchforevidence.fhi360.org/big-data-data-analytics-not-think-means-think-means>]

Brown AN. Why should practitioners publish their research in journals? 2017 April 18. In: R&E Search for Evidence. Washington, DC: FHI 360. [Available at: <http://researchforevidence.fhi360.org/practitioners-publish-research-journals>]

Brown AN. How many scientific facts are there about science, innovation, and technology for development? 2017 March 24. In: R&E Search for Evidence. Washington, DC: FHI 360. Also in: Evidence Matters. New Delhi, India: International Initiative for Impact Evaluation. [Available at: <http://researchforevidence.fhi360.org/many-scientific-facts-science-technology-innovation-development>]

Brown AN. Learning about focus groups from an RCT. 2017 March 13. In: R&E Search for Evidence. Washington, DC: FHI 360. [Available at: <http://researchforevidence.fhi360.org/learning-about-focus-groups-from-an-rct>]

Brown AN. Null results should produce answers, not excuses. 2017 January 18. In: R&E Search for Evidence. Washington, DC: FHI 360. [Available at: <http://researchforevidence.fhi360.org/null-results-should-produce-answers-not-excuses>]

Heard AC and Brown AN. Is HIV self-testing passing the test? 2016 August 23. In: Evidence Matters. New Delhi, India: International Initiative for Impact Evaluation. [Available at: <http://blogs.3ieimpact.org/is-hiv-self-testing-passing-the-test/>]

Miranda J, Sabet S, and Brown AN. Is impact evaluation still on the rise? 3ie's fully updated impact evaluation repository helps track key trends. 2016 August 11. In: Evidence Matters. New Delhi, India: International Initiative for Impact Evaluation. [Available at: <http://blogs.3ieimpact.org/is-impact-evaluation-still-on-the-rise/>]

Brown AN and Wood BDK. What's first for replication studies is what's next for 3ie's replication programme. 2016 July 28. In: Evidence Matters. New Delhi, India: International Initiative for Impact Evaluation. [Available at: <http://blogs.3ieimpact.org/whats-first-for-replication-studies-is-whats-next-for-3ies-replication-programme/>]

Brown AN. Let's bring back theory to theory of change. 2016 April 19. In: Evidence Matters. New Delhi, India: International Initiative for Impact Evaluation. [Available at: <http://blogs.3ieimpact.org/lets-bring-back-theory-to-theory-of-change/>]

Brown AN. The pitfalls of going from pilot to scale, or why ecological validity matters. 2016 April 4. In: Evidence Matters. New Delhi, India: International Initiative for Impact Evaluation. [Available at: <http://blogs.3ieimpact.org/the-pitfalls-of-going-from-pilot-to-scale-or-why-ecological-validity-matters/>]

Brown AN and Djimeu EW. Seven impact evaluations on demand creation for VMMC: how a focused thematic window can meet multiple evidence needs. 2015 November 30. In: Evidence Matters. New Delhi, India: International Initiative for Impact Evaluation. [Available at:

<http://blogs.3ieimpact.org/seven-impact-evaluations-on-demand-creation-for-vmmc-how-a-focused-thematic-window-can-meet-multiple-evidence-needs/>]

Wood BDK and Brown AN. What 3ie is doing in the replication business. 2015 October 15. In: Guest Blogs. The Replication Network. [Available at: <https://replicationnetwork.com/2015/10/15/benjamin-wood-and-annette-brown-what-3ie-is-doing-in-the-replication-business/>]

Brown AN and Wood BDK. How scientific are scientific replications? A response by Annette N. Brown and Benjamin D.K. Wood. 2015 January 25. In: Development Impact. Washington, DC: World Bank. [Available at: <http://blogs.worldbank.org/impactevaluations/how-scientific-are-scientific-replications-response-annette-n-brown-and-benjamin-dk-wood>]

Brown AN and Wood BDK. How to peer review replication research. 2015 January 7. In: Evidence Matters. New Delhi, India: International Initiative for Impact Evaluation. [Available at: <http://blogs.3ieimpact.org/how-to-peer-review-replication-research/>]

Djimeu EW and Brown AN. Demand creation for voluntary medical male circumcision: how can we influence emotional choices. 2014 December 1. In: Evidence Matters. New Delhi, India: International Initiative for Impact Evaluation. [Available at: <http://blogs.3ieimpact.org/demand-creation-for-voluntary-medical-male-circumcision-how-can-we-influence-emotional-choices/>]

Brown AN and Wood BDK. When is an error not an error? 2014 January 15. In: Development Impact. Washington, DC: World Bank. Also in: Evidence Matters. New Delhi, India: International Initiative for Impact Evaluation. [Available at: <http://blogs.worldbank.org/impactevaluations/when-error-not-error-guest-post-annette-n-brown-and-benjamin-d-k-wood>]

Heard AC and Brown AN. The HIV/AIDS treatment cascade: Where are we getting it right. 2013 December 1. In: Evidence Matters. New Delhi, India: International Initiative for Impact Evaluation. [Available at: <http://blogs.3ieimpact.org/the-hiv-aids-treatment-cascade-where-are-we-getting-it-right/>]

Cameron DB and Brown AN. Shining a light on the unknown knowns. 2013 September 18. In: Evidence Matters. New Delhi, India: International Initiative for Impact Evaluation. [Available at: <http://blogs.3ieimpact.org/shining-a-light-on-the-unknown-knowns-3ie-launches-a-new-registry-for-prospective-registration-of-impact-evaluations-2/>]

Brown AN. Building peace with impact evaluations. 2011 August 8, 2011. In: Evidence Matters. New Delhi, India: International Initiative for Impact Evaluation. [Available at: <http://blogs.3ieimpact.org/building-peace-with-impact-evaluations/>]

Client papers and reports

Brown AN. Evaluation market analysis. FHI 360. June 2017.

Brown AN. Research and evaluation strategic initiative: Strategic plan. FHI 360. January 2017.

Brown AN. Achieving priority one: A strategic public service program to attract Yemen's top 100. USAID/Yemen Recruiting Diaspora Project. February 2010.

Brown AN. AIMS (Achieve, Innovate, Measure, and Share) assessment report. Chemonics International Inc. October 2008.

Brown AN. AIMS assessment operational plan. Chemonics International Inc. August 2008.

Brown AN. Impact analysis assessment: Zambia MCC threshold project," USAID/Zambia Millennium Challenge Corporation Threshold Project. June 2008.

Brown AN, Babiuk T, Potter A, and Sheridan K. AIMS assessment documents: Tool, frequently asked questions, and glossary. Chemonics International Inc., May 2008.

Brown AN. COTS impact analysis assessment: How to demonstrate, measure, and analyze impact for the Caribbean open trade support project. USAID/Caribbean Open Trade Support Project. November 2007.

Brown AN. Impact measurement and evaluation for PRISM. USAID/Philippines Private Sector Mobilization for Family Planning Project. August 2007.

Brown AN. Technical memorandum on project cost accounting. USAID Strengthening Azerbaijan Civil Society Program. February 2007.

Brown AN. Mission statement workshop design. USAID Strengthening Azerbaijan Civil Society Program. February 2007.

Brown AN. Performance monitoring and evaluation plan. USAID/CAR Economic Policy Reform Project. June 2005.

Brown AN. Tax policy and poverty in Armenia. USAID Tax, Fiscal, and Customs Reform Project, Armenia. January 2003.

Brown AN, editor and contributor. Estimates of revenue potential for selected tax regimes and tax bases in the Republic of Armenia. USAID Tax, Fiscal, and Customs Reform Project, Armenia. November 2002.

Brown AN. Technical memoranda on the development of the poverty reduction strategy paper. USAID Tax, Fiscal, and Customs Reform Project, Armenia. March through August 2002.

Brown AN. Tax revenue forecasts and projections: 2002-2005. USAID Tax, Fiscal, and Customs Reform Project, Armenia. March 2002.

Brown AN. The tax burden on individuals and households in Moldova. USAID Fiscal Reform Project, Moldova. December 2001.

Brown AN. Feasibility study on the creation of statistics of income in Indonesia. USAID Tax and Fiscal Reform Project, Indonesia. February 2001.

Galper H and Brown AN. The tax policy process: What can be learned from the US model? USAID Tax and Fiscal Reform Project, Indonesia. October 2000.

Brown AN. Report on tax expenditures. USAID Tax and Fiscal Reform Project, Indonesia. August 2000.

Brown, AN. A social accounting matrix for Armenia. USAID Tax and Fiscal Reform Project. March 2000.

Brown AN. Tax systems and deficit financing." Training materials adapted for distance learning. National Training Foundation. October 1999.

Presentations

Conferences and seminars

Brown AN and Whitton EK. Global Digital Health Forum, Washington DC, USA, December 2018. Lightning talk on "What is wrong with the evidence for m-health?"

Brown AN and Wood BDK. Scientific Integrity Workshop, University of Canterbury, Christ Church, New Zealand, October 2018. Oral presentation on "Which tests, not witch hunts: A diagnostic approach to conducting replication research".

Brown AN and Skelly HJ. Global Evidence and Implementation Summit, Melbourne, Australia, October 2018. Oral presentation on "[What ICT4D interventions work to improve economic growth in L&MICs: a rapid review of impact evaluations](#)".

Brown AN. Global Evidence and Implementation Summit, Melbourne, Australia, October 2018. Ignite talk on "[Can ICT4D improve governance in low- and middle-income countries? A rapid review of impact evaluations](#)".

Brown AN. Global Evidence and Implementation Summit, Melbourne, Australia, October 2018. Oral presentation on "[A practitioner's tool for critical appraisal of randomized assignment and quasi-experimental program evaluations](#)".

Brown AN. Global Evidence and Implementation Summit, Melbourne, Australia, October 2018. Ignite talk on "[How different are social scientists from public health researchers?](#)".

Brown AN and Skelly HJ. MERL Tech 2018, Washington, DC, September 2018. Lightning talk on "[Mapping the ICT4D evidence base: How much evidence is there really?](#)"

Brown AN. MERL Tech 2018, Washington, DC, September 2018. Panelist for closing panel "[Irresponsible innovation? Time for ICT4D to grow up and get its M&E house in order](#)".

Brown AN and Skelly HJ. USAID/Kenya and East Africa Regional Mission, Nairobi, Kenya, June 2018 and United States International University - Africa, Nairobi, Kenya, June 2018. Research seminar presentation on "[What ICT4D interventions work to improve economic growth outcomes in L&MICs? A rapid review of impact evaluations](#)".

Brown AN and Skelly HJ. Information and Communications Technology for Development Conference, Lusaka, Zambia, May 2018. Oral presentation on "What ICT4D interventions work to improve economic growth outcomes in L&MICs? A rapid review of impact evaluations".

Brown AN. American Evaluation Association Annual Conference, Washington, DC, November 2017. Workshop presentation on "Bring back theory to theory of change".

Wood BDK, Müller R, and Brown AN. O3S: Open Scholarship for the Social Sciences Symposium, College Park, Maryland, October 2017. Oral presentation on "Push button replication: Is impact evaluation evidence for international development verifiable?"

Brown AN. Global Evidence Summit, Cape Town, South Africa, September 2017. Poster presentation on "Digital and data for development: Does the evidence match the hype?"

Sabet SM, Heard AC, Neilitz S, and Brown AN. Global Evidence Summit, Cape Town, South Africa, September 2017. Oral presentation on “Using science, technology, innovation and partnerships to accelerate development outcomes: Identifying priorities for new evidence generation and synthesis”.

Brown AN and Wood BDK. What Works Global Summit, London, England, September 2016. Workshop presentation on “Verifying the next big idea: Replication’s role in development policymaking”.

Brown AN and Wood BDK. What Works Global Summit, London, England, September 2016. Oral presentation on “Eyes wide open: The challenges of changing the replication culture”.

Miranda J, Sabet S, and Brown AN. What Works Global Summit, London, England, September 2016. Oral presentation on “Is impact evaluation still on the rise: Recent trends in the evidence base for development”.

Brown AN. Northeastern Agricultural and Resource Economics Association annual meeting, Bar Harbor, Maine, June 2016. Plenary lecture titled “Is there such a thing as replication ethics?”

Sabet SM, Heard AC, and Brown AN. American Evaluation Association Annual Conference, Atlanta, Georgia, October 2016. Oral presentation on “Science, technology, innovation, and partnerships”.

Heard AC, Peterson K, Modi S, Esper H, Calvo F, and Brown AN. International Conference on AIDS and STIs in Africa, Harare, Zimbabwe, December 2015. Poster presentation on “Integration of HIV services with other services to improve linkage to care, retention, and adherence: a scoping paper”.

Djimeu EW and Brown AN. International Conference on AIDS and STIs in Africa, Harare, Zimbabwe, December 2015. Poster presentation on “Identifying interventions to increase the uptake of male circumcision in Southern and Eastern Africa: Evidence from seven impact evaluation studies”.

Heard AC, Cowen F, Dufour MK, Padian N, and Brown AN. International Conference on AIDS and STIs in Africa, Harare, Zimbabwe, December 2015. Poster presentation on “Combining implementation science and impact evaluation: A win-win for policy relevance and decision making”.

Brown AN. American Evaluation Association Annual Conference, Chicago, Illinois, November 2015. Demonstration presentation on “Evidence gap maps: An innovative tool for seeing what we know and what we don’t”.

Brown AN. American Evaluation Association Conference, Chicago, USA, November 2015. Oral presentation on “The pitfalls of going from pilot to scale”. (Presidential strand session)

Brown AN and Wood BDK. Experiments in Governance and Politics Meeting, Berlin, Germany, May 2015. Oral presentation on “Eyes wide open: The challenges of changing the replication culture”.

Brown AN. Fragility, Conflict, and Violence Forum, World Bank, Washington, DC, April 2015. Oral presentation on “Evidence for peacebuilding: Scoping”.

Brown AN. WHO Satellite Session on HIV Self-testing, International AIDS Conference, Melbourne, Australia, July 2014. Oral presentation on “Five studies on HIV self-testing in Kenya: What we learned from and about formative research”.

Brown AN, Slavchevska V, and Mishra A. Experiments in Governance and Politics Meeting, London, England, May 2013. Oral presentation on “The impact of public information on the electoral behaviour of citizens and the decision-making of politicians in developing countries: A systematic review”.

Samii C and Brown AN. United Kingdom Department for International Development Governance Workshop, London, England, September 2011; 3ie Delhi Seminar Series, New Delhi, India July 2011; 3ie Mind the Gap Impact Evaluation Conference, Cuernavaca, Mexico, June 2011; U.S. State Department Annual Conference on Program Evaluation, Washington, DC, June 2011. Oral presentation on “Evaluating stabilization interventions”. At U.S. State Department poster presentation on “Evaluating security interventions”.

Samii C and Brown AN. U.S. State Department Annual Conference on Program Evaluation, Washington, DC, June 2011. Workshop presentation on “An introduction to systematic review methodology and a systematic review of programs to promote social cohesion”.

Brown AN. Allied Social Sciences Association Annual Conference, San Francisco, CA, January 2009. Oral presentation on “Measuring the impact of technical assistance projects”.

Brown AN. Recent Economic Trends and Growth Prospects, AIPRG Conference at the World Bank, Washington, DC, January 2003. Oral presentation on “Tax policy and poverty in Armenia”.

Brown AN and Brown JD. Midwest Economics Association Meetings, Nashville, March 1999; University of Illinois seminar, February 1999; Association of Comparative Economic Studies session at ASSA meetings, New York City, January 1999. Oral presentation on “The transition of market structure in Russia: Economic lessons and implications for competition”.

Brown AN and Brown JD. CEPR and WDI 4th Annual International Conference on Transition Economics in Beijing, China, July 1999. Oral presentation on “The transition of market structure in Russia and implications for competition”.

Brown AN and Mazare I-R. CERGE-EI - World Bank Conference on Labour Market Adjustment and Restructuring During Transition in Sinaia, Romania, April 1999. Oral presentation on “Manager turnover and managerial labor markets in Romania”.

Invited presentations or trainings at the following organizations for 3ie (2010 – 2016)

World Health Organization, UNICEF, Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation, William & Flora Hewlett Foundation, Asian Development Bank, MasterCard Foundation, Canadian International Development Agency, Millennium Challenge Corporation, United States Agency for International Development, United States Department of State, Ministry of Development and Social Inclusion (Peru), Vice Presidency (Ecuador), Secretariat for National Planning and Development (Ecuador), Department of National Planning (Columbia), Poverty Eradication Unit (Fiji), Ministry of Community Development and Mother and Child Health (Zambia), Ministry of Health (Tanzania), MacArthur Foundation, United Nations Peacebuilding Fund, Save the Children, International Rescue Committee, African Development Bank, United States Institute of Peace, World Bank, International Food Policy Research Institute, Center for Strategic and International Studies, United Kingdom Department for International Development, Perkins International, Center for Global Development, David & Lucile Packard Foundation, Stockholm International Peace Research Institute, United Nations University, Alliance for Peacebuilding, Experiments in Governance and Politics, and United Nations Population Fund.

Referee and review service

Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes
Information Technology for Development
IDS Bulletin
Journal of Development Studies
Journal of Development Effectiveness
Comparative Economic Studies
Campbell Collaboration
Society for Research on Educational Effectiveness
Social Science and Medicine
Agency for Healthcare Research and Policy
American Evaluation Association
Save the Children, United Kingdom
Economics E-journal
Evidence in Governance and Politics